

Lesson 10 - Simple Consonants R , Z , Y

Tsiaj Ntawv Txiv Tab (R , Z , Y)

(r)	ros riam	knife
(z)	zos zeb	rock
(y)	yos yeeb	opium poppy

Ros Riam

(r)

R + os = Ros

Ros + iam = Riam



Text

Koj pab kuv rau mov peb noj. Lawv muab roj los kib qe. Tus roob ris tais tes mob hauj sim. Rab koob no dawb kawg. Peb ua raws lawv siab. Nws tuaj dab ros. Lub rooj neeb dam. Kuv mob qa. Kuv ua neeg ruam piav. Kab rws xwv av.

Vocabulary

1) rau	set , put
2) roj	oil

- | | |
|-------------|------------------------------|
| 3) roob ris | crab |
| 4) rab | measure word for long object |
| 5) raws | follow , copy |
| 6) dab ros | funny , laugh |
| 7) rooj | table |
| 8) ruam | stupid , dumb |
| 9) kab rws | shrimp |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- | | |
|---|------------------|
| 10) Raug = ros (r) + (au) + cim neeg (g) = raug | hit , posses |
| 11) Ris = ros (r) + (i) + cim mus (s) = ris | carry on back |
| 12) Roob = ros (r) + (oo) + cim siab (b) = roob | mountain |
| 13) Roog = ros (r) + (oo) + cim neeg (g) = roos | block , obstruct |
| 14) Rag = ros (r) + (a) + cim neeg (g) = rag | awake , realize |

Text Translation

You help me set up the food table. They use oil to fry egg. The crab pinching on hand hurt badly. This needle is very white. Let's do as they like and say. He thinks it's very funny. The shaman's table break. My throat hurts. I pretend to be dumb and use my hand to describe. Shrimp hide under dirt.

Zos Zeb

(z)

Z + os = Zos

Zos + eb = Zeb



Text

Zom mov kuam los noj. Zos loj lom zem kawg. Tus mem no zoo xis siab tas. Lub zuag hais taub hau dam lawm. Lub zeb daus tawg ua ob sab. Nej zaum qis qis. Niam zab dag. Kuv tuaj tim nej lub zos no. Nej tuaj pab peb ua teb.

Vocabulary

- | | |
|-------------|--------------------|
| 1) zom | grind |
| 2) zos | village |
| 3) lom zem | fun , entertaining |
| 4) zoo | good |
| 5) zeb daus | bean grinder |
| 6) zaum | sit |
| 7) zab | lie |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- 8) Zoov = zos (z) + (oo) + cim kuv (v) = zoov forest , jungle

- 9) Zaj = zos (z) + (a) + cim ntuj (j) = zaj dragon
- 10) Zaug = zos (z) + (au) + cim neeg (g) = zaug time , occurrence
- 11) Zeem = zos (z) + (ee) + cim niam (m) = zeem inquire
- 12) Zib = zos (z) + (i) + cim siab (b) = zib honey

Text Translation

Grind rice to eat. Big village is very entertaining. This pen is very satisfying. The comb is broken. The bean grinder break into two pieces. They sat very low. A big liar. I came to you guys' village. You guys come and help us farm.

Yos Yeeb
(y)
Y + os = Yos
Yos + eeb = Yeeb



Text

Teb av zoo yeeb. Nws haus luam yeeb. Peb sib yaum mus ua si. Tus yaj yuam zoo saib. Peb mus yos ua si tom lawv zos. Dev yaim roj. Koj ce dej los ywg zaub. Ob lub zoo tib yam. Ib tug yaj dawb noj zaub tim roob tid.

Vocabulary

- 1) yeeb poppy , opium

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|--------------|------------------|
| 2) luam yeeb | cigarette |
| 3) yaum | ask for , invite |
| 4) yaj yuam | peacock |
| 5) yos | search |
| 6) yaim | lick |
| 7) ywg | pour , to water |
| 8) tib yam | the same |
| 9) yaj | sheep |

Additional Vocabulary and Pronunciation

- | | |
|---|----------------|
| 10) Yawg = yos (y) + (aw) + cim neeg (g) = yawg | grandpa |
| 11) Yeej = yos (y) + (ee) + cim ntuj (j) = yeej | win |
| 12) Yuav = yos (y) + (ua) + cim kuv (v) = yuav | buy , to marry |
| 13) Yam = yos (y) + (a) + cim niam (m) = yam | kind |
| 14) Yias = yos (y) + (ia) + cim mus (s) = yias | pan |

Text Translation

The farm's dirt is very good for planting opium. He smoke cigarette. Let's call each other to go out. The peacock is beautiful. We went to look for fun at their village. Dog lick oil. You get water and pour to the vegetable. The two look the same. A white sheep is eating at the mountain over there.

Progress Checklist

After finishing this lesson, you should be able to



Be able to read any word that starts with consonant r , z , y



Know how to construct any word using the consonant r , z , y



Be able to pronounce any word that starts with r , z , y

* When you are able to do the above, move on to lesson 11! If you are still having troubles, review the lesson until you fully understand all the vocabularies and the text content.

Next Lesson : Simple Consonants C , F